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Nchọcha Ka Ndị Igbo Si Esi N'omenala Ngụmaha Akụzi Nsiniwu Na Mbamuru

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Nsiniwu na mbamuru bụ ihe ezumezu obodo ọ bụla na-agba mbọ ime ka ụmụ amaala obodo ha mara, mụta ma debe. Ndị Igbo dika otu agburu ukwu nọ na Naijiria nwere omenala dị iche iche nke ngumaha bụ otu n'ime ha. Nsogbu nchọcha a bụ na akparamagwa na omume otutu mmadụ taa n'ala Igbo bụ nke juputara na mpụ na ochu dị iche iche nke na-eziputa na ndị mmadụ ka nwere nsopuru n'ebe ego na akụnaụba dị karịa ezi aha. Nchọcha a gbadoro ụkwu n'iweputa aha ndị ahụ ndị Igbo na-agu ụmụ ha iji kuziere ha nsiniwu na mbamuru. Elebaghariri anya n'ihe ndị e derela banyere ngumaha nakwa nsiniwu na mbamuru, ebe e jiri atutu nchọcha ndinorū mee nchọcha. Uru nchọcha a bara bụ na ọ ga-enyere ụmụ akwukwọ na oha mmadụ ndị ozo aka imata na aha obula e nyere mmadụ nwere ebe ohiwere isi. Ọ ga-enyekwara ụmụ akwukwọ aka ime nnyocha maka aha n'odinihu. Ndinchọcha nwere ndị ha gbara ajuju onu iji nweta aha di iche iche na mpụtara ha. N'ikpeazu, e weputara aha di iche iche ndi ahụ ndi Igbo ji akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru, ebe ntuputa aro na nchikota mechiri ya.

Okwu ndi gbara okpurukpu: Nsiniwu, Mbamuru, Omenala, Ngumaha, Akparamagwa

1.1. Ntọala nchọcha

ndi Igbo, dika otu agburu ukwu di na Naijiria, nwere omenala ha. Omenala bu ihe obodo na-eme kwa mgbe kwa mgbe. Eyo (1995:30) kwara omenala di ka usoro akparamagwa na echiche nke si

n'aka fere aka n'enweghi nkwusi. Otu n'ime omenala ndi Igbo bu ngumaha. Aha di ka ihe kachasi ewu ewu di ka nsiripuru nke mkpuru okwu bu ihe e ji akowaputa kpomkwem mmadu, anumanu, ebe na ihe nkiti. Ogbalu (2006:47) kwara na o bu

ubochi ahụ a na-aputa n'omugwo ka a na-agu nwa aha. O bu nne ochie nwa ahụ bu onye mbu ga-enye nwa o lere omugwo aha. Mgbe o nyechara ya aha, nna nwa ahụ na-agukwa ya aha soro ya. Ufodu na-agu nwa ha aha site n'ihe mere ha. O were anya na ndi Igbo na-agba mbu inye mmadu aha di ka ubochi a muru onye ahụ si di. Iji maa atu, o buru onye a muru n'ubochi Eke, Ori, Afoma maobu Nkwọ, o na-enweta aha ubochi di ka Nweke, Nworie, Mgbeke na Mgbafọ dg. Ufodu na-enwetakwa aha di ka ihe mere ma o bu gbara gburugburu gbasara usoro omumu onye ahụ. Iji maa atu, onye a muru oge iri ji nwere ike iza Njoku. Otutu mgbe, onye nne na nna ya chorọ nwa tutu a muo ya nwere ike iza Mgbechikwere, Ogechi, Iheukwumere, Iheanacho na aha ndi ozo yiri ha.

N'iga n'ihu, Ukaegbu, Udechukwu na Ozurumba (2010) kowara nsiniwu ka nkwenye ihe ndi ahụ na-adigide di mkpa anyi cheputara ma kwekoritakwa na ha bu ihe ndi di mma ma o bu njo, a nabatara ma o bu a kporo asi n'obodo. Ha gakwara n'ihu ikowa na nsiniwu bu ezi uma nke gbadoro ukwu na nkwenye ndi ahụ na-atuziri anyi aka ma mee kwa ka a gbanwe ma chikotakwa akparamagwa, nhoro na

mkpebi di mma na ndu anyi nakwa di ka obodo siri nabata ha. E nwekwara ike ihu ya ka ukpuru iwu na ncheputa e jisiriike di ka ihe ndi di mkpa, kwesiri ekwesị ma nwekwa ezigbo mmetutan'ebe anyi no. Mkpa (1993:529) kwuru na nsiniwu ga-aburiri ma o bu ga-aruturiri aka, n'echiche, ezioma, ukpuru, ncheputa, nkwenyena ogo akparamagwa obodo na-ejidesi ike di ka ihe di mkpa na ndu, nke a na-aghaghị inabata ma kesakwa n'obodo. O gara n'ihu ikwu na o ga-aburiri ihe mmadu niile nabatara di ka akara ogo akparamagwa.

N'aka nke ozo, Evans (2018) kwuru na mbamuru bu agwa nke ogo a nabatara nke ndi no n'ogbe na-ekkorita okè n'ime. Mbamuru nwere ike ibu ihe edeturu edetu ma o bukwaga agaghị edetuya. Mbamuru na-agbanwe site n'otu omenala gaa n'omenala ozoma o bukwanu site n'otu ogbe gaa n'ogbe ozo.

Nsiniwu na mbamuru yiri n'ihu na ha abuo na-ekwu banyere akparamagwa ndi a nabatara ma o bu akporo asi di ka otu onye ma o bu obodo siri kwenye n'omenala ha.

1.2 Nsogbunchocha

N'ala Igbo niile taa, a na-ahụta na ndi mmadu na-akpa agwa ma na-emekwa omume nke na-adakotaghị na nkwenye nke ndi nna anyi ha. I tuelee ihe na-eme n'ala Igbo ugbua i ga-ahụ na ndi mmadu tumadi ndi ntorobia na-enwe nsopuru n'ebe ego na akunauba di kariya ezi aha. Nke a na-emegide otu n'ime nkwenye ndi Igbo na ezi aha ka mma kariya ego ma o bu akunauba. Ufodu ihe ndi kpata nke a bu mmetuta ojoo nke echiche uwa oghara oghuru nwere n'ebe omenala anyi di. N'oge ugbua ndi mmadu na-enwe mmasi ime mpu na ihe ojoo di iche iche n'ihu ego ma o bu akunauba na-atuleghi aha ojoo ihe ndi a nwere ike ibutere ha na ezinulo ha. Echiche di otua mere ka mpu na ihe ojoo ndi gunyere nturu mmadu, igbu ochu, iji mmadu gwoo ogwu ego, mpu ule, mpu ndorondoro ochichi na ire otu di bari n'ala Igbo taa. Ihe ozoo mere ka onodu a na-adiwanye njo bu enweghi mmasi ndi mmadu n'oge ugbua igbaso ukpuru oma nke omenala obodo ha nke ga-enyere ha aka ibi ezi ndu. Otutu ndi ntorobia na-eche na aha ufodu ndi nne na nna ha guru ha erijughi afu n'ihu a choroo ugbua. Otutu n'ime ha na-eji aka ha gugharia onwe ha aha ndi ocha ebe ha na-etufu aha Igbo ha n'ebe ikpofu ahijia. Onodu a adabaghi

adaba n'ihu aturu anya maka mwulite omenala na mmepe obodo. Iji gbanwee onodu a, e kwesiri ituteghari echiche ndi ntorobia site n'ikuziri ha ma mee ka ha mata otutu uru di n'omenala anyi di iche iche. O bu ya mere ka ndi nchocha jiri bagide nchocha a bu "ka ndi Igbo si esi n'omenala ngumaha akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru" di ka nke dabara adaba na ntuteghari mmasi ndi ntorobia n'ebe omenala Igbo di.

1.3 Ebumnuche nchocha

Ebumnuche nchocha a bu ituteghari usoro echiche na uzoo ahum ihe ndi mmadu tumadi ndi ntorobia n'ebe aha Igbo e nyere ha di. A na-atu anya na ndi mmadu ga-esite na nchocha a muta ma nabatakwa nsiniwu na mbamuru di iche iche n'ala Igbo site na ngumaha.

1.4 Atutu nchocha

Nchocha a gbasoro usoro atutu ndinoru. Atutu ndinoru bu igodo atutu nke nkwekorita. O na-eme ka a ghota uru na nkekorita okè di na nsiniwu na mbamuru nke obodo na-esite na ya a ga n'ihu. O bu atutu ukpuru e kwenyere nwere ike ime ka mmadu kpazie agwa. Atutu ndinoru bu nke Durkheim (1895), bu onye mba

France, ọpụtara. Ndị ọzọ tonyere okè ha n'iwulite atụtụ nchọcha a bụ Parsons (1975) na Merton (1968). Atụtụ a na-ekwu banyere etu ndị nọ n'obodo ga-esi jikọọ aka mee ka e nwee ezi mmekọrịta n'ime onwe ha.

N'akụkụ ọzọ, atụtụ ndịnoru kwenyere na edemede na-arụ ezigbo ọrụ n'iweta mgbanwe n'obodo. Finnegan (1976) kwuru na ọrụ edemede nwere ike igosiputa ihe ndị obodo jiri hiwe isi. Ndị tuputara atụtụ ndịnoru kwenyere na omenala ọ bụla nke na-enweghị uru ọ bara n'obodo a naghị adigide. N'atụtụ ndịnoru, a na-eleba anya otu ezinulo, uloakwukwo, agumakwukwo, akunauba, iwu na okpukperechi si enye aka eme ka obodo na-aga n'ihu. Ihe a na-atụ anya n'aka onye ji atụtụ ndịnoru atucha edemede bụ na ọ ga-eleba anya uru ihe a na-ele baara n'obodo.

1.5 Ajuju nchọcha

N'inwetazu ebumnuche e jiri bagide nchọcha a, ndị nchọcha kpachapuru anya tulee ma hoputa ajuju abuo ndi a aturu anya na osisa ha ga ga-enye aka ebe o di ukwu inweta ihe aturu n'ahia banyere nchọcha a. Ajuju ndi a bu:

- i. Kedụ aha di iche iche ndi Igbo na-agu umu ha iji kuzie nsiniwu na mbamuru n'ala Igbo?
- ii. Gini bu mputara aha ndi a nakwa ebe ha hiwere isi?

2.0 Ntuleghari nchọcha ndi e merela n'isiokwu

E meela otutu nchọcha banyere akuku di iche iche nke omenala Igbo. Otu akuku omenala ndi Igbo nke e merela nchọcha putara ihe bu ngumaha. Ufodu ndi merela nchọcha banyere aha gunyere Emenanjo (1977), onye ọrụ ya gbadoro ukwu na ndimara n'aha anumanu n'ime akuko aromaro ndi Igbo. Ubahakwe (1981a) e meela nchọcha banyere odidi na mputara di iche iche nke aha ndi Igbo, ebe Ubahakwe (1981b) na-ekwu maka ihe ndi di n'omenala nke otutu aha Igbo na-akowa. Iwundu (2000) e meela nchọcha banyere usoro ncheputa echiche ndi Igbo site na ngumaha. Nwagbara (2009) n'akuku nke ya e meela nchọcha banyere obubu mmadu nke aha onye di ka uto igosiputa odidi mmadu. Nwagbara chikotara nchọcha ya site n'ikwu na aha onye na-eziputa mputara nsina di iche iche na odidi ihe ngosi di iche iche nke mere ka

e kwue na ha na-ezi ozi banyere odidi mmadu onye ahụ. Anyachebelu (2015) na nchọcha ya lebara anya n'aha Igbo ndi metutara ibu di ma o bu nwunye ma chikota na aha Igbo ibu di ma o bu nwunye bu akuku ihe nketa omenala ndi Igbo nke na-arụ orụ ime ka odinala na omenala ndi Igbo na-aga n'ihu. O kwuru na e kwesiri ituteghari ma jisiekwa ya ike. N'aka nke ozọ, nchọcha Onyekwere na Nnabuihe (2015) lebara anya n'aha ndi Igbo na mputara ha di iche iche site n'ilekwasi anya na ntọala odidi ha.

2.1 Nkọwa okwu ndi di mkpa na nchọcha a

Ukegbu, Meziobi, Abdullahina Adebayo(2010) kwuru na nsiniwu ga-aburiri ma o bu ga-aruturiri aka echiche, ukpuru iwu ndi di mkpa, kwesi ekwesị ma nweekwa ezigbo mmetu n'ebe anyi no. Ha siriri na nsiniwu na-emetuta ihe ndi anyi nwere ike ihu n'anya ma o bu kpoo asi; ihe ndi ahụ anyi na-ahụ n'anya gunyere nsopuru ndi okenye, ndi no n'okwa ochichi ndebe iwu, ibia ihe n'oge, igachi ulo akwukwo anya, izi idi mkpa n'ebe agumakwukwo na kwa oru anyi di. N'aka nke ozọ, ihe ndi a na-akpo asi gunyere ilu ogu, iba n'otu nzuzo, ejikeghi nke oma,

igha ugha, ikpa asiri, ime enyi ojo, ime nruruaka, akpaghi ego n'uzo ziri ezi, ime mpu ule, izu ohi, nturu mmadu, aghugho nke nkanufere na ndi ozọ.

Nsiniwu nwere ike idabere n'ihe mmadu chorọ; mmadu o bula nwere ihe o weere ka nsiniwu nke ya. N'igan'ihu, otutu ihe na-eme ka mmadu nwee ihe ndi o weere ka nsiniwu ya, ndi gunyere ihe gbasara omenala, mmuta, okpukperechi na ndi ozọ. Ihe ndi a nwere ike ime ka mmadu nwee ihe ndi o kpabiri, kwere di ka nsiniwu ya.

Evans (2018) kwara mbamuru di ka ntọala nkwenye ndi ahụ na-atuziri mmadu aka omume. A naghị akuzi mbamuru di ka e si akuzi nsiniwu. O bu site n'ilereanya nakwa nnwaputa ihe ka e ji amu ya. Omumaatu mbamuru gunyere ikpuchi onu gi na imi gi oge i na-ezi ndu, ina mmadu aka mgbe i huru ya, isi mmadu ndo mgbe I mejoro ihe, ijere okenye ozi ma i mara onye o bu ma o bu i maghi onye o bu.

Evans (2018) kwara na udiri nsiniwu di iche iche e nwere gunyere ndi a:

Nsiniwu nkwe: Udi a bu udi nsiniwu ndi di mma, ndi a na-achosiike ma kwesikwa ekwesị di ka mmadu irubere ndi ochichi

isi, irusi oru ike, ikwesi ntukwasị obi, iweda onwe n'ala, idị uchu n'oru na ndi ozo.

Nsiniwu nju: Udi a bu udi nsiniwu ndi di njo, ndi a na-anabataghị, ndi a na-achoghị na ndi na-ekwesighi ekwesị. Obodo na-agbaru ihu maka ha di ka enweghi ekele, itu asi, enweghi afọ ojuju, izu ohi, njike na-adighi mma, mpu na aruruala, iri ngo na ndi ozo.

Nsiniwu mmuo: Udi a bu udi na-egosiputa mmekorita mmadu nwere n'etiti ya na onye kere mmadu. Omumaatu ya gunyere okwukwe, nkwenye, ukpuru okpukperechi.

Nsiniwu ochicho mmadu: Udi a bu udi nsiniwu metutara ntoala ochicho mmadu, nke gunyere ulo, nri na akwa. Ihe ndi a ka mmadu choro maka ipu ndu.

Nsiniwu nke onwe: Udi a bu nsiniwu nke ihe nwere n'ime onwe ya. Ha bu nsiniwu nke mmadu o bu la no n'ime obodo nwere na-atuziri ya aka. Ha bu mbamuru ndi di n'ime mmadu, echiche na ihe ndi di mma ezinulo, uloakwukwo, okpukperechi di iche iche na-eweputa ohere mee ka o baa ndi mmadu n'ime n'otu n'otu. Amumamu

mmuta bu otu n'ime ezigbo omumaatu nsiniwu nke onwe.

Nsiniwu nke di n'uso: Udi a bu udi nsiniwu nke nwere ukpuru puru iche ma o bu atumatu nke a na-esite na ha emeputa mbunuche. Omumaatu gunyere akparamagwa na njirimara onwe.

3.0 Usoro nchocha

Nchocha a bu nke gbadoro ukwu n'ichoputa aha Igbo e sitere na ha na-akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru n'ala Igbo. Udi nchocha e mere bu nke nkowasi na nkowami. Ebe nchocha a were onodu bu Steeti ise ala Igbo di na mpaghara owuwa anyanwu nke Naijiria. Steeti ise ndi a gunyere Abia, Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu na Imo. A horo ndi okenye ato site na steeti obula nke nyere ndi okenye iri na ise ma agukoo ha onu. Aha ndi okenye ndi a ajuru ajuju onu gunyere:

Abia Steeti:Maazi Peter Nduaguibe,
Maazi John Ezindu na Maazi Hyacinth Anyaegbu

Anambra Steeti:Maazi Philip
Mmadukaku, Maazi Edward
Iheonunaekwu na Maazi Jeremiah
Ndubueze.

Ebonyi Steeti: Maazi James Ugwo, Maazi Justice Uwaezuoke na Maazi Joseph Onyegbula.

Enugwu Steeti: Maazi Ajuzie Akụoma, Maazi Cosmos Ndubuisi na Maazi Nkume Obidimma.

Imo Steeti: Maazi Uzodimma Isiguzo, Maazi Melford Ndụfọrọm na Maazi Nwataomeole Iwuala.

Ndị nchọcha nwetara ngwa nchọcha ha site n'akwụkwọ sitere n'oba akwụkwọ nke ha tuleghariri ihe ndị e derela banyere isiokwu nchọcha a. Ha nwetakwara ngwa nchọcha site n'igba ndị okenye si n'obodo dị iche iche nke ala Igbo ajuju onụ banyere aha dị iche iche ndị obodo ha na-aza ndị na-akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru nakwa mputara ha. Ndị nchọcha gara n'ihu ihazi aha ndị a dị ka o metụtara ụdiri nsiniwu di iche iche a kpọturu aha na nchọcha a.

4.0 Ntucha data

Site n'ajuju onụ ha gbara ndị okenye si n'obodo di iche iche nke ala Igbo, ndi nchọcha chọputagasiri aha di iche iche ndi Igbo na-aza nke e sitere na ha akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru n'ala Igbo. Site na nkowa ndi okenye ndi a, e nwetakwara

nkowa na mputara aha ndi a na ebe ha hiwere isi.

4.1 Nkowa aha na nsiripuru ya dika osiri metuta nsiniwu na mbamuru

Adindu (Let me first be alive): Nke a putara na o bu a puo ndu achowazie ihe a ga-eri, nuo ma o bu ruo ulo.

Agwabumma (Character is beauty): Aha nke a na-akuziri ndi mmadu na agwa oma ka mma na ndu mmadu karja ihe ozọ o bu la onye ahụ nwere ike inwe.

Akuma (Good wealth): O putara na mmadu kwesiri ikpata akụ n'uzo ziri ezi.

Anyaeibu (Eyes cannot kill): O putara na anya e lere ele enweghi ike igbu mmadu.

Arugbulam (Do not cheat me): Nke a bu aha a na-agu iji riọ ma mmadu ma mmuo ka ha ghara imegbu onye a guru aha ahụ.

Asiforo (Do not gossip much): Nke a bu iji doo mmadu aka na nti ka o kwufotu ufodu ihe karja ikwuru ihe niile na-aga. Ya bu, ka onye ahụ kwaa ire ya nga.

Egbuchulam (Do not kill me prematurely): A na-agu aha nke a iji gwa mmadu ma o bu mmuo ka o ghara igbu mmadu ahụ e nyere aha ahụ, ya bu, ka o

hapụ onye ahụ ruo mgbe ọ ga-anwụ ọnwụ chi ya.

Egbuta (Let's kill one another): Nke a putara ndị mmadụ igburita onwe ha.

Ekpereamaka: Aha nke a na-akuzi na mmadụ kwesiri i na-ekpe ekpere nye chi ya ka o nyere ya aka n'ụwa.

Ekpereamakarişia (Prayer is the best): Nke a putara na ọ kachasi mma mmadụ i na-ekpe ekpere nye chi ya ka o nyere ya aka n'ụwa.

Ekwutọsi (Stop gossiping): Aha nke a na-adụ mmadụ ọdụ ka o mechilatatu ọnu ikwutọ mmadụ ibe ya.

Eziaha (Good name (is better than wealth)): Nke a bụ aha ndị Igbo na-agụ ụmụ ha iji gosiputa na ọ ka mma mmadụ inwe ezi aha (ya bụ ezi omume) karịa ego.

Ezindụ(Good life): Nke a bụ nke a na-agụ iji gwa mmadụ na ọ kwesiri ibi ndụ dị mma dị ka akpaghi agwa ojoo n'ime ndụ ya.

Eziokwu (Truth): Mputara aha nke a bụ na ikwu eziokwu ka mma karịa ikwu okwu ụgha.

Iheonunaekwu (What the mouth says): Ọ putara na ọ dighi ihe ọnu mmadụ na-enweghi ike ikwu.

Isiguzo (Let the head stand): Aha nke a putara na mmadụ kwesiri inọ ndụ karịa inwụ anwụ.

Iwu (law): Nke a putara na ọ bughị ihe niile ka mmadụ nwere ike ime. Ya bụ, e nwere ụkpuru ma ọ bụ iwu a na-agbaso eme ihe.

Iwuala(law of the land): Ọ putara na ala ma ọ bụ obodo nwere ihe ndi ọ nabatara nakwa ihe ndi ọ na-nabataghi ma ọ bụ ọ na-asonso.

Iwuozo (Law of titled men): Ọ putara na echimechi ozo nwere iwu na-achi ya.

Merengwa (Be fast): Nke a putara na mmadụ kwesiri i na-eme ihe n'oge karịa mgbe oge gara ma ọ bụ mgbe chi jiri.

Mmadukaaku (Human being is more valuable than wealth): Ọ putara na ndu mmadụ kari i ego ma ọ bụ aku.

Nchedo (What we hope on or bank on): A na-agụ aha nke a iji gwa mmadụ ma ọ bụ ihe kere ụwa ka o nye mmadụ mkpuchite puo n'ihe ojoo, ihe na-egbu ma ọ bụ emeru mmadụ ahụ.

Ndidi (Patience): Aha a na-akuziri mmadu ka o nwe ndidi ma o bu ntachiobi na onodu ojo ga-emecha digharja.

Nduagui (A life that doesn't consider others): Aha nke a putara na ufo mmadu na-eche na ndu nke ha ka mma ma o bu ka mkpa karja ndu ndi ozo. N'ihia ya, ha na-ewere ndu ndi ozo ka ihe na-adighi mkpa.

Ndubueze (Life is the king/ life is supreme): O nwere otu mputara di ka Ndubuisi

Ndubuisi (Life first): O putara na ndu bu isi ihe niile, yab u, o bu a di ndu e nweta ihe ndi ozo.

Ndudirim (Let me be alive): O putara na o bu mgbe ndu diri mmadu ka o na-enwe olileanya inweta ihe ndi ozo.

Nduforom (Let my life remain): O putarana onye di ndu nwere olileanya.

Ndukaaku (Life is more precious than wealth): A na-agu aha nke a iji kuziere ndi mmadu na ndu kariri aku n'ihia na o bu onye di ndu ya akpata aku.

Ndukauba (Life is more precious than riches): Nke a newkara otu mputara ka Ndukaaku.

Nkasiobi (Comfort): Aha a na-akuziri mmadu ka o nwee agbamume.

Nwakaego (Child is greater than money): Aha nke a putara na nwa ka mkpa karja ego.

Nwataomele (What did the child do?): Mputara aha nke a bu ajuju a na-aju ndi mmadu ihe mere ha a gaghia ahapu mmadu ibe ha aka.

Nyesom (What did the child do): Nke a bu aha onye nwere anyaukwu na ndu ya n'ihia na o choro ka o buru naani ya ga-enwe ihe ka ndi ozo hapu inwe.

Obidime (The heart / mind is pregnant or ulterior): Aha nke a na-akowa na uche bu akpa, onye o bua nwa nke ya.

Obidimma (Good heart or kind heart): O putara na mmadu kwesiri inwe obi oma n'ebe mmadu ibe ya no.

Odomegbulam (Let the favour I did to people not kill me): Aha nke a bu ariri ka ihe oma mmadu mere ghara igbu ya.

Okwukwe (Faith): Aha nke a na-akuziri mmadu na okwesiri inwe okwukwe n'ihia o bua o na-eme na ndu n'ihia na ndi Igbo kwenyesiri ike na otu ubochi o dikata njo, ya adikwa mma. O bu okwukwe ga-eme

ka onye ahụ nọrọ ndụ rue mgbe ọnọdu
ọjọọ ahụ ga-agbanwe.

Okwukwemdi (My faith stands): Ọ
putara na mmadụ kwesiri inogidesi ike
n'ihe o kwere ma ọ bụ o nwere olileanya
ya.

Onyegbula (Nobody should kill his
fellow): Aha nke a na-adụ mmadụ ọdụ ka
ọ ghara igbu mmadụ ibe ya.

Onyegbulam (Nobody should kill me):
Nke a nwekwara otu mputara ahụ di ka
Egbuchulam.

Onyekaozuru (Who has it all): Aha nke a
nwere otu mputara ya na Uwaezuoke.

Ọchọudo (Peace seeker): Aha nke a
putara na ndị mmadụ kwesiri inọ ma ọ bụ
ibi n'udo.

Ọfọgbulam (Let my belief not kill me):
Ọ na-akọwa na atumatụ ọjọọ a tụtụ n'elu
isi mmadụ ka ọ ghara ire, ma ọ bụ iriọ ka
ihe mmadụ nūrụ iyi ya ghara igbu ya.

Ọgadịmma (It shall be well): E ji ya a
gwa mmadụ ka o nwee olileanya na ọ ga-
emecha diri ya mma na ndụ ya.

Ọlụa (Fighter): Nke a putara na o nwere
ndị mmadụ ndị nwere ihe ha na ha na-alụ
ọgụ ma ọ bụ na-agba mgba n'ime ndụ ha.

Ọnọniwu (It is in the law): Aha nke a
putara na ọfọdu ihe bụ ihe nwere iwu na-
achi ya. Ya bụ, e nwere ihe ọfọdu iwu
machibidoro.

Udo (Peace): Aha nke a na-akuziri
mmadụ na o kwesiri ya na mmadụ ibe ya
nọrọ n'udo.

Udoamaka: Aha nke a na-akọwa na udo
mara mma ma burukwa ihe a na-achọsi
ike.

Udodiriim: Site n'aha nke a, mmadụ na-asị
na ya choro udo na ndụ ya, ya achoghi ọgụ
ma ọ bụ esemokwu.

Udokamma (Peace is very desirable):
Nke a bụ aha a na-agụ iji kuziere ndị
mmadụ na udo ka mma karịa ọgụ. Ya bụ,
mmadụ na ibe ya kwesiri inọ n'udo karịa
inọ n'iro.

Ụgwumba (Respect/Dignity of a
kindred): Nke a putara nsopuru ma ọ bụ
nkwanye ugwu a na-enye mba ma ọ bụ
obodo n'ihi omume oma ha.

Ụgwunna (Father's respect or honour or
dignity): Aha a putara na nna kwesiri ka a
sopuru ya ma ọ bụ kwanyere ya ụgwu
ruuru ya.

Ugwọ (Debt undermines friendship): Nke a pụtara na mmadụ igbazinata ma ọ bụ inara mmadụ ibe ya ihe n'enyeghachighi ya ihe ahụ na-ebute esemokwu ma ọ bụ iro n'etiti mmadụ na ibe ya.

Uwaezuoke (No one has it all): Aha nke a na-akuziri mmadụ na ọ dighi onye nwezuru ihe niile n'ụwa.

AHA	MPUTARA HA N'ASỤSỤ BEKEE
Adịndụ	Let me first be alive
Agwabumma	Character is beauty
Akụoma	Good wealth
Anyaeibu	Eyes cannot kill
Arụgbulam	Do not cheat me
Asịfọrọ	Do not gossip much
Egbuchulam	Do not kill me prematurely

Egbuta	Kill one another
Ekpereamakarịsịa	Prayer is the best
Ekwutọsị	Stop gossiping
Eziaha	Good name (is better than wealth)
Ezindụ	Good life
Eziokwu	Truth
Iheonunaekwu	What the mouth says
Isiguzo	Let the head stand
Iwu	Law
Iwuala	Law of the land
Iwuozo	Law of titled men
Merengwa	Be fast
Nchedo	What we hope on or bank on
Ndidi	Patience

Ndūaguibe	A life that doesn't consider others
Ndūbūeze	Life is the king/ life is supreme
Ndūbūisi	Life first
Ndūdīrim	Let me be alive
Ndūfōrōm	Let my life remain
Ndūkaakū	Life is more precious than wealth
Ndūkaūba	Life is more precious than riches
Nkasiobi	Comfort
Nwakaego	Child is greater than money
Nwataomeole	What did the child do?
Nyesom	Give only me

Obidike	The heart/mind is strong or mighty
Obidime	The heart / mind is pregnant or ulterior
Obidīmma	Good heart or kind heart
Obidiomimi	The heart/ mind is mysterious
Obike	Courage
Odomegbulam	Let the favour I did to people not kill me
Okwukwe	Faith
Okwukwemdi	My faith stands
Olileanya	Hope
Omeudo	Peace maker
Onyegbula	Nobody should kill me

Onyekaozuru	Who has it all
Ọchọudo	Peace seeker
Ọfọegbulam	Let my belief not kill me
Ọgadimma	It shall be well
Ọgoegbulam	Let my favour not kill me
Ọlụa	Fighter
Ọnọniwu	It is in the law
Ọnụkwube	Let the mouth continue to talk
Ọtaegbula	Do not blame me much
Udo	Peace

Udoamaka	Peace is very desirable
Udodiriim	Peace be unto me
Udokamma	Peace is better or peace is preferable
Ùgwùmba	Respect/Dignity of a kindred
Ùgwùnnà	Father's respect or honour or dignity
Ùgwùnwanyị	Woman's respect or honour or dignity
Ụgwọ	Debt undermines friendship
Ụwaezuoke	No one has it all

4.2 Ebe NgụmaahaNdị a Hiwere Isi

Ndịnchọchahaziringumahandị a n'okpuruudịrinsiniwudịicheiche e nwere:

NSINIWU NKWE	NSINIWU NJỤ	NSINIWU MMỤỌ	NSINIWU ỌCHỊCHỌ MMADỤ
Agwabumma	Asịfọrọ	Akụoma	Anyaeibu
Eziaha	Egbuta	Ekpereamakarịsịa	Arụgbulam
Ezindu	Ekwutọsị	Nchedo	Egbuchulam
Eziokwu	Iheonunaekwu	Okwukwe	Isiguzo
Iwu	Nduaguibe	Okwukwemdi	Ndudirim
Iwuala	Nyesom	Olileanya	Nduforom
Iwuozo	Olua	Omeudo	Odomegbulam
Merengwa	Onukwube	Onyekaozuru	Onyegbula
Mmadukaaku	Ugwọ	Ọchoudo	Ọfọegbulam
Ndidi		Udo	Ọtaegbula
Ndubuisi		Udoamaka	
Ndukaaku		Udodirim	

Ndụkauba		Uwaezuoke	
Nkasiobi			
Obidimma			
Obike			
Obioma			
Ofogbulam			
Ononiwu			
Udokamma			

5.0 Nchikọtanchọcha

E nwere otutu ihe ndi nchocha choputara site na nchocha a e mere. Nke mbu, a choputara na aha bu otu n'ime uzọ ndi Igbo ji egosiputa onodu di iche iche gbara ha gburugburu. Nke a putara na aha mmadu na-akowa otutu ihe banyere onye ahụ. Ozokwa, a choputakwara na aha mmadu na-akowa nkwenye, okpukperechi ya, ihe nketa ezinulo ya, mmekorita ya na mmadu ibe ya nakwa akparamagwa onye ahụ. Nke ka nke, achoputara na otutu aha

Igbo na-akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru. A choputakwara na aha Igbo o bu nwere mputara. Nkeikpeazu, a choputara na aha Igbo o bu nwere ebe o hiwere isi di ka o metutara nsiniwu na mbamuru di iche iche tinyekwara na aha Igbo nwere ndi di mma na ndi di njo

5.1 Ntunye aro

Onye o bu kwesiri ime ka mmadu o bu na o gburugburu ya mara na e nwere akparamagwa, nkwenye, ogo ma o bu ihe

ndị obodo na-agbarụ ihu megide, ya bụ ihe ndị a kpọrọ asi. N'ihì nke a, e kwesiri ime ka ndị mmadụ mara nsiniwu na mbamuru ndị ahụ dị ka ọ dị n'omenala Igbo na ngumaha.

5.2 Mmechi

Nchọcha a lebara anya ka ndị Igbo si esi n'omenala ngumaha akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru. Ndị nchọcha malitere site n'inye ntọala nchọcha a, ebe ha lebara anya n'ihe banyere omenala, ngumaha, nsiniwu na mbamuru. E lebara anya na nsogbu nchọcha, ebumnuche nchọcha na uru nchọcha a. E jiri ajujụ abụọ mee ihe nsekisi nchọcha a, ebe usoro agbasoro mee nchọcha a bụ nke nkwasị na nkowami. E jiri atụtụ ndinorụ ruo oru ebe achoputasiri aha ndi na-akuzi nsiniwu na mbamuru ma dewe ha n'okpuru ụdiri nsiniwu di iche iche. A chikotara nchọcha a site n'ituputa aro, nchikota na mmechi.

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